

Tutorial

RM GE-PHILIPS



Gemelli



ANGIO-RM TSA

set. '25

Fondazione Policlinico Universitario Agostino Gemelli IRCCS
Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore





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Radiographer

Gemelli

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✉ www.variodyne.it

set. '25

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Ver 1.5



set. '25

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Angio-RM TSA

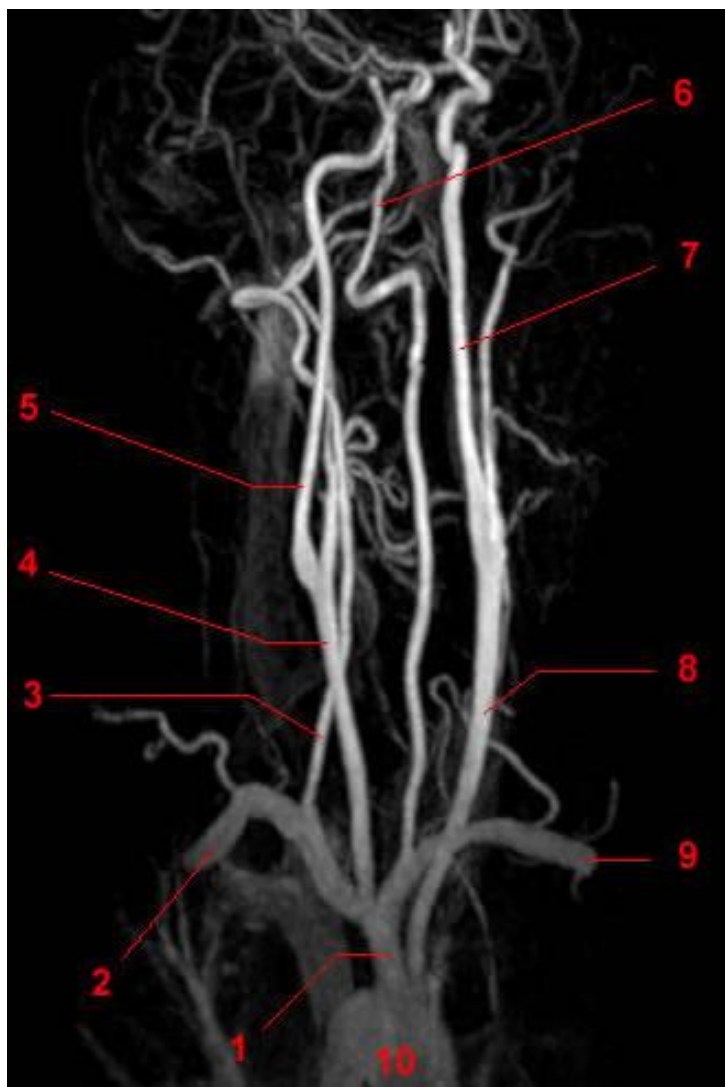
Angio-RM TSA: Risonanza Magnetica angiografica dei tronchi sovraortici

- 1, arteria succlavia destra.
- 2, arteria vertebrale destra.
- 3, arteria carotide interna destra.
- 4, arteria carotide interna sinistra.
- 5, arteria carotide esterna sinistra.
- 6, arteria carotide comune sinistra.
- 7, arteria succlavia sinistra.
- 8, Aorta.

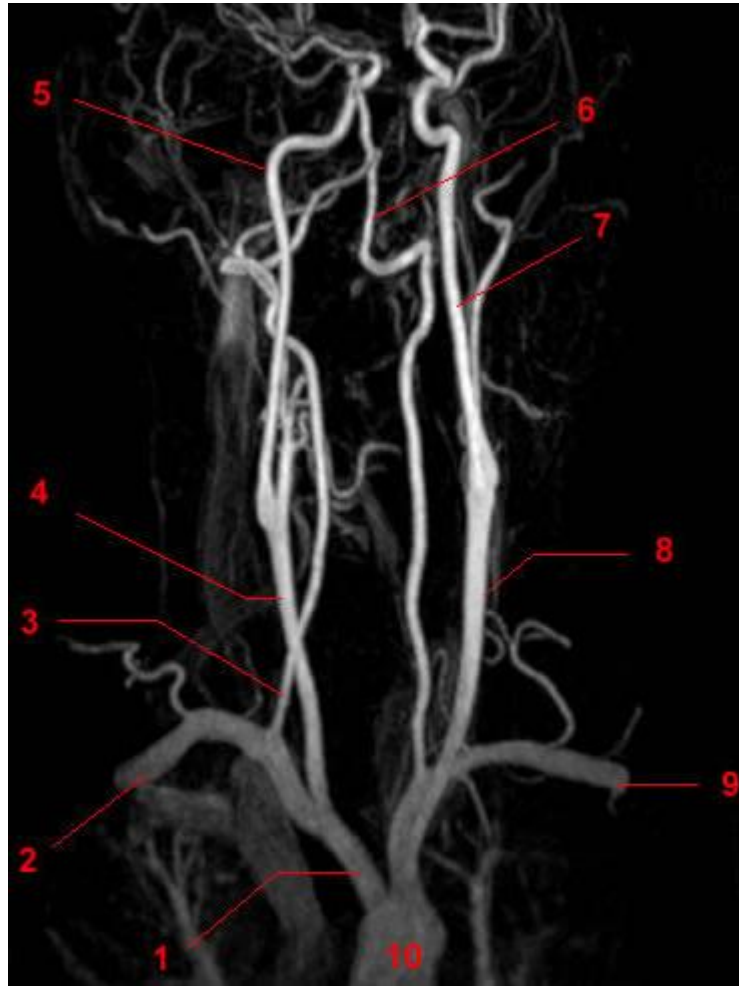
<https://www.info-radiologie.ch/it/angio-rm-intracranico.php>



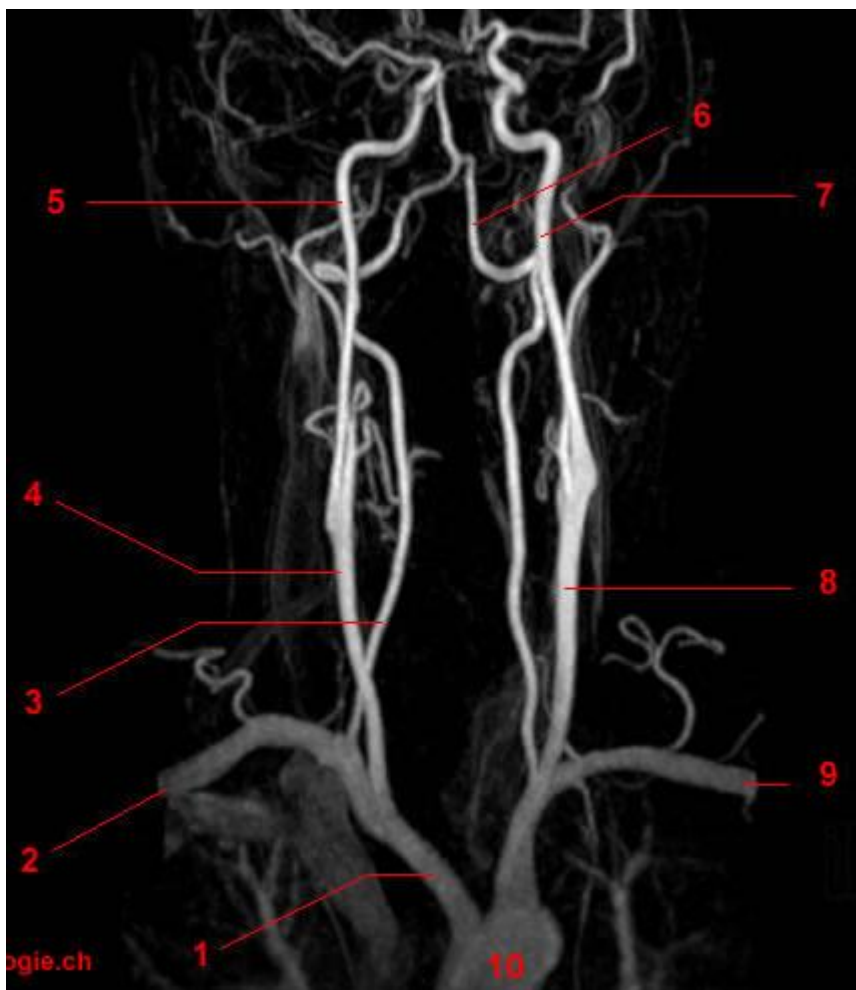
Angio-RM TSA



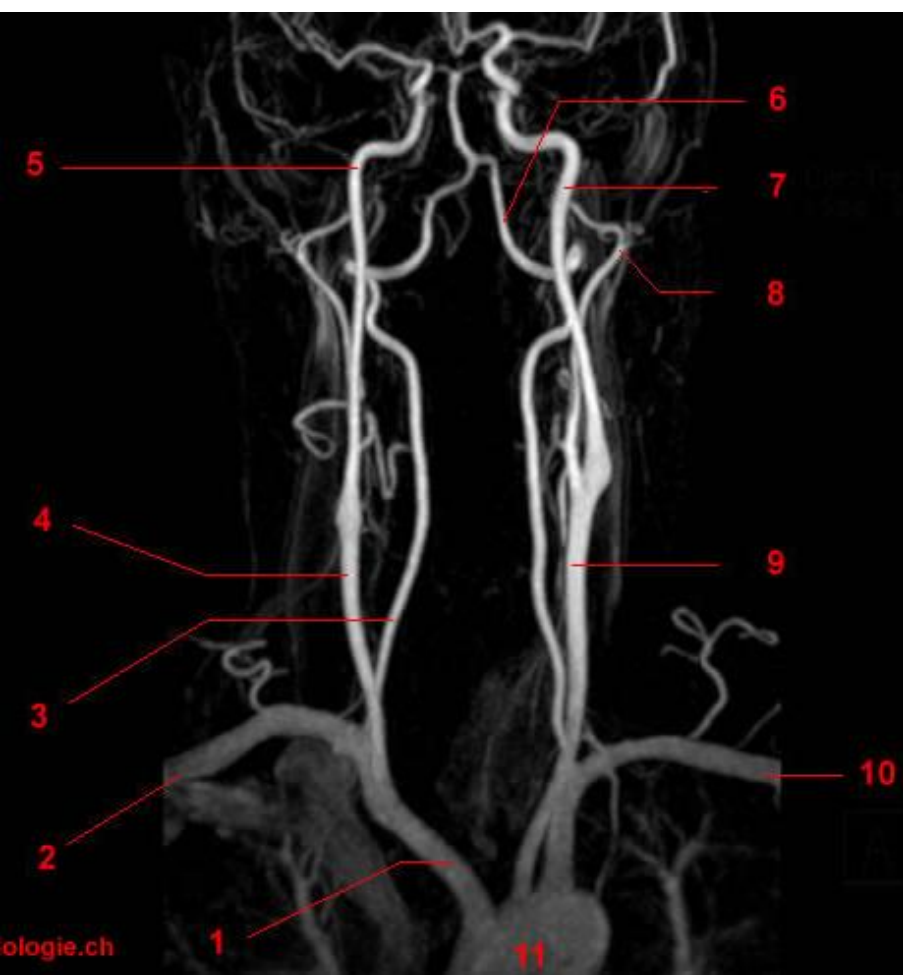
- 1, brachiocefalico tronco (o arteria innominata).
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- 4, arteria carotide comune destra.
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- 7, arteria carotide interna sinistra.
- 8, arteria carotide comune sinistra.
- 9, arteria succlavia sinistra.
- 10, Aorta.



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- 11, Aorta.

Angio-RM TSA

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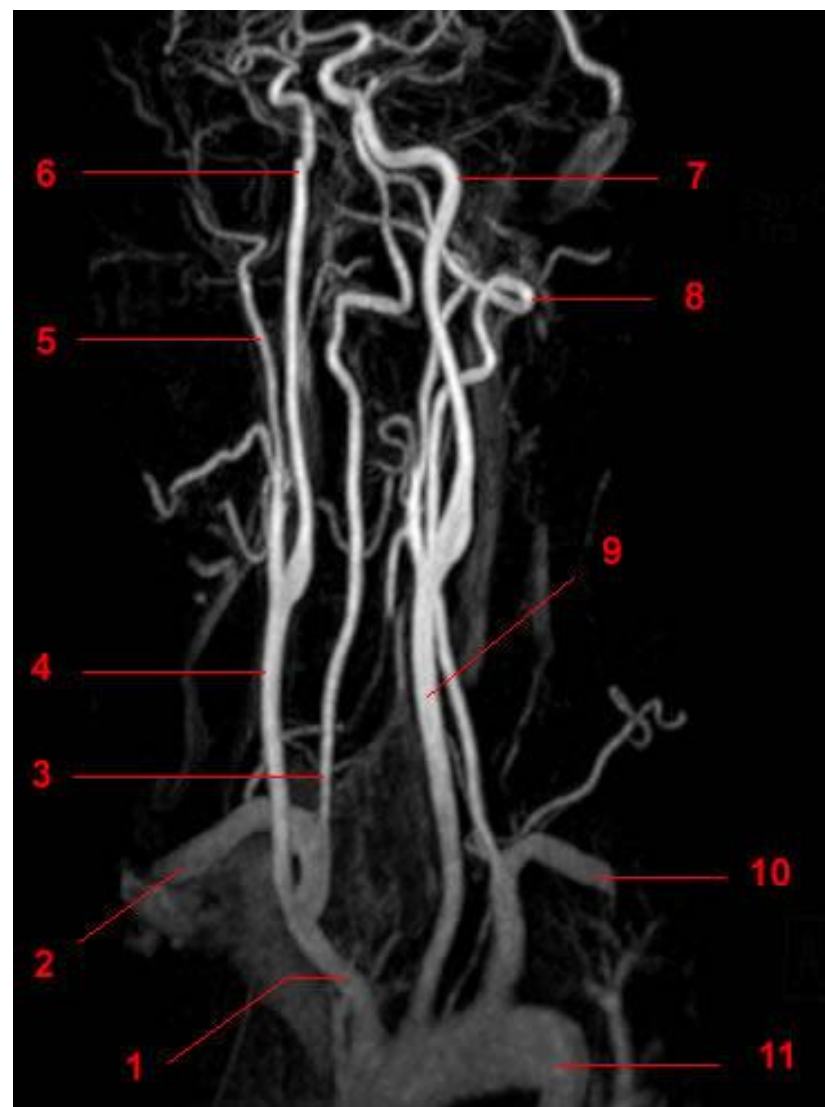


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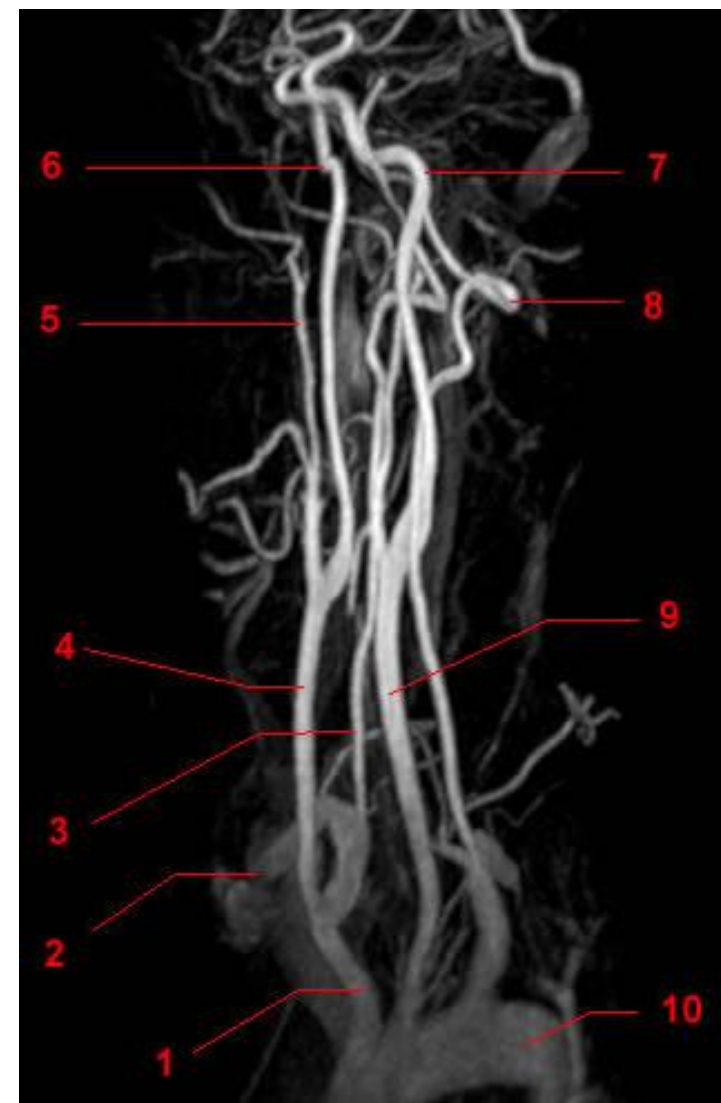


Angio-RM TSA

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Apparecchiature utilizzate



Optima MR450w 1.5T GEM Suite



SIGNA™ Voyager - 70 cm



SIGNA™ Premier - 70 cm



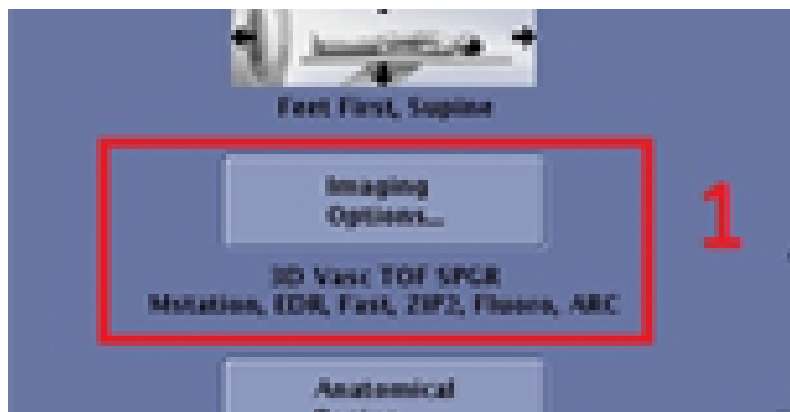
Angio-RM TSA

Per eseguire nel modo migliore la sequenza Angio-RM TSA, deve essere abilitata la funzione «FLUORO Trigger».

The screenshot shows the MRI console software interface. The 'Imaging Option' menu is open, and the 'Fluoro Trigger' option is highlighted with a red box. The menu also includes options like 'None', 'ARC', 'ASSET', 'Cardiac Gating/Triggering', 'Extended Dynamic Range', 'Fluoro Trigger', 'IR Prepared', 'Multi-Phase', 'Respiratory Gating/Triggering', 'Smart Prep', 'Square Pixel', 'T2 Prep', 'ZIP x 2', 'ZIP x 4', 'ZIP1024', and 'ZIP1512'. The 'Fluoro Trigger' option is checked. The interface also shows a task list on the left, a patient information panel on the right, and a main image display area. The task list includes tasks such as '1: STN 1 3-Plane Loca...', '2: STN 2 3-Plane Loca...', '3: STN 3 3-Plane Loca...', '4: InRx 3D Cor CEMRA STN 1', '5: 3D Cor CEMRA STN 2', and '6: 3D Cor CEMRA STN 3'. The patient information panel shows '0008, ACRx runoff' and 'Abdomen Vascular Run-off Pi Coil'. The main image display area shows a 3D Cor CEMRA STN 1 image. The interface also includes a 'Graphic Rx Toolbar' at the top and a 'SAR Display' at the bottom right.

Angio-RM TSA

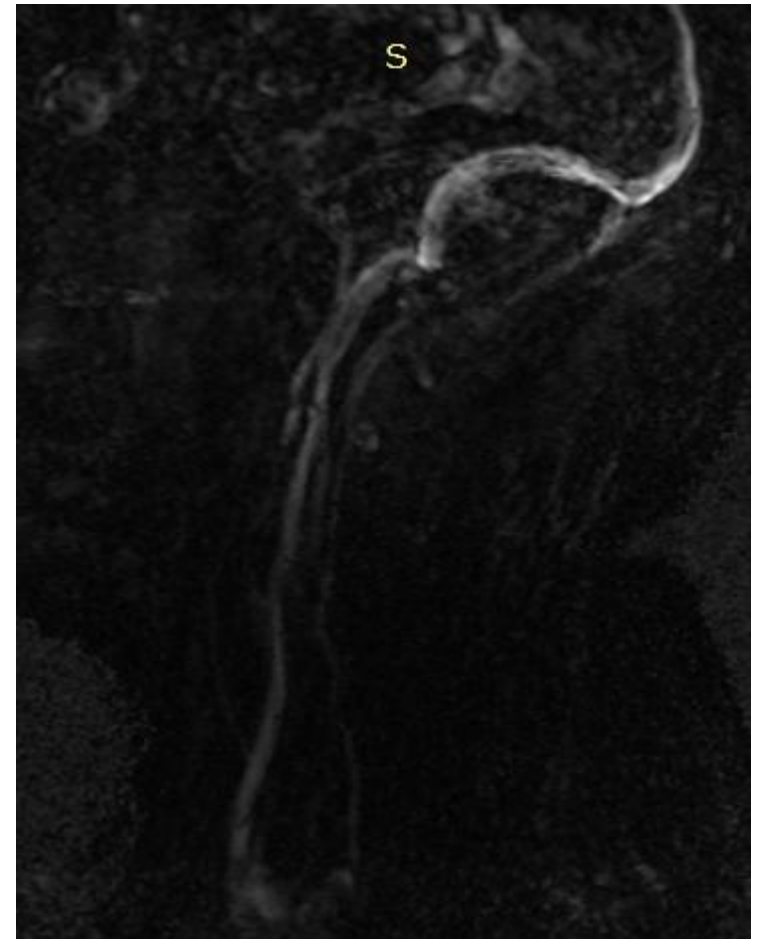
1. Fare clic su «Imaging Options» 2. Selezionare **Fluoro Trigger**



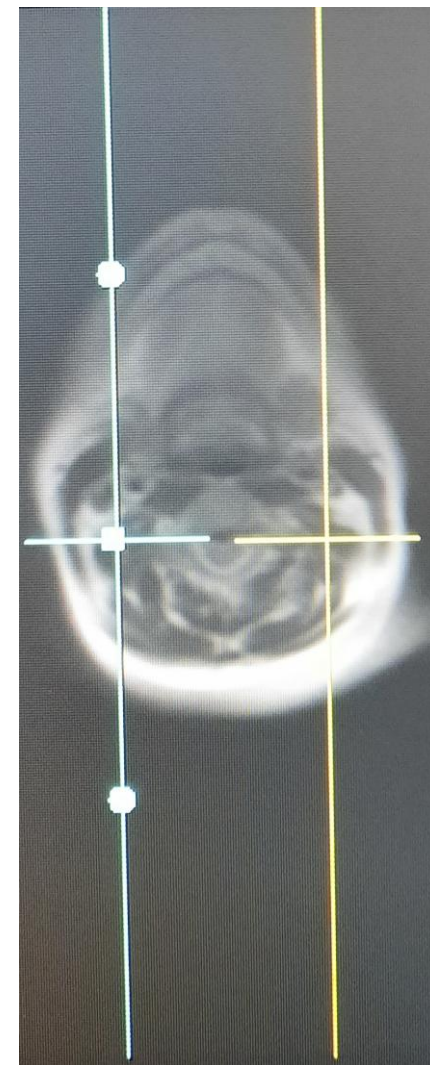
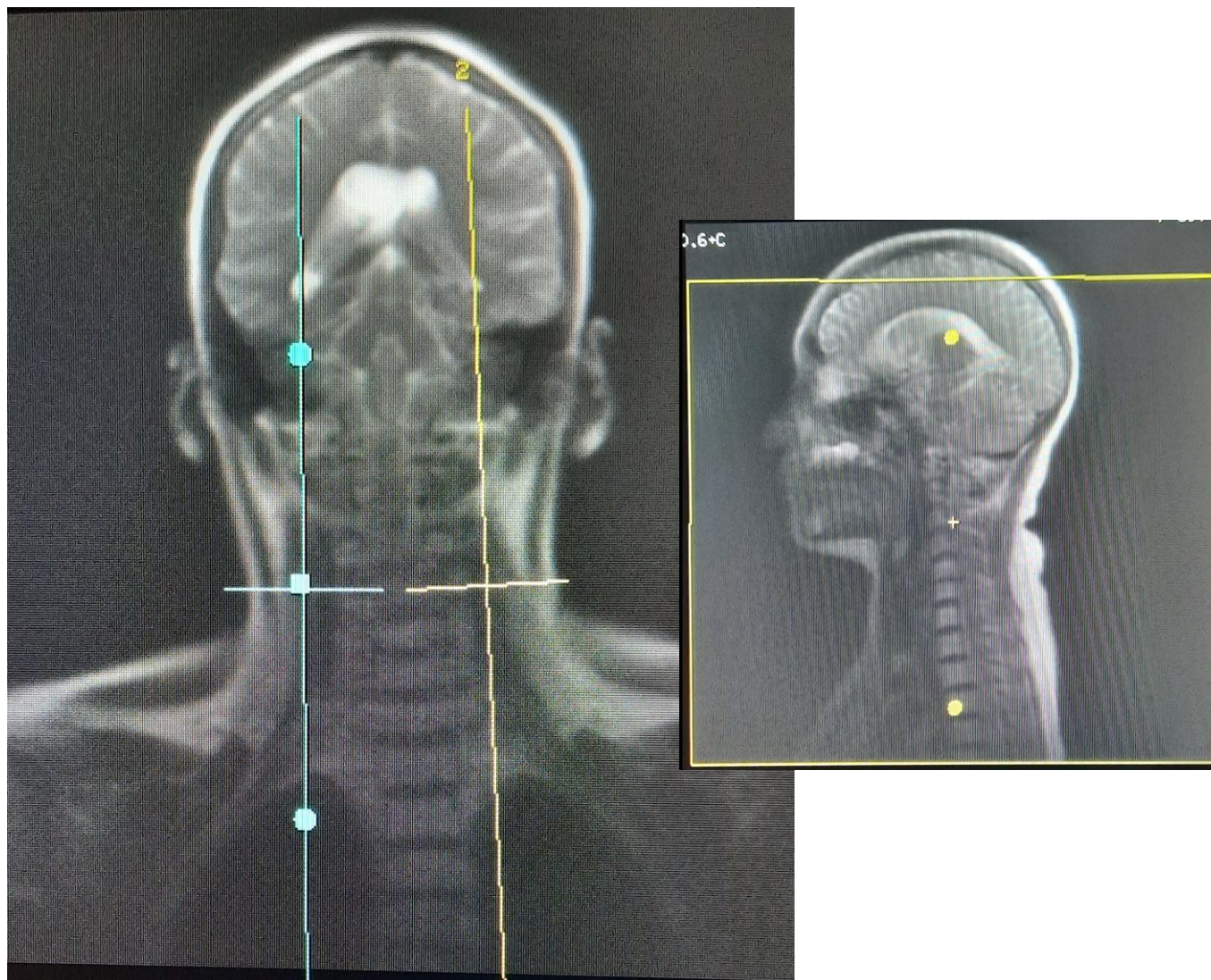
3. Fare clic su **Accept**



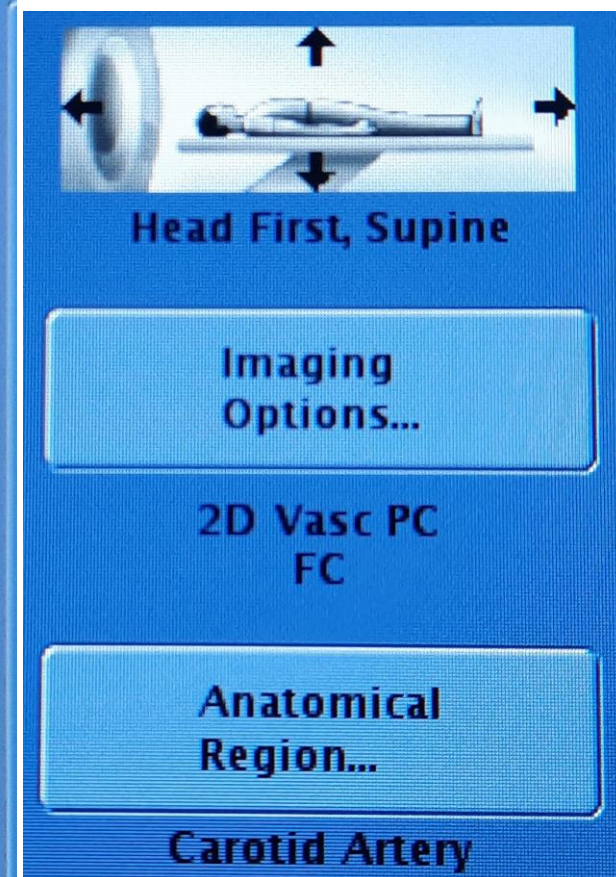
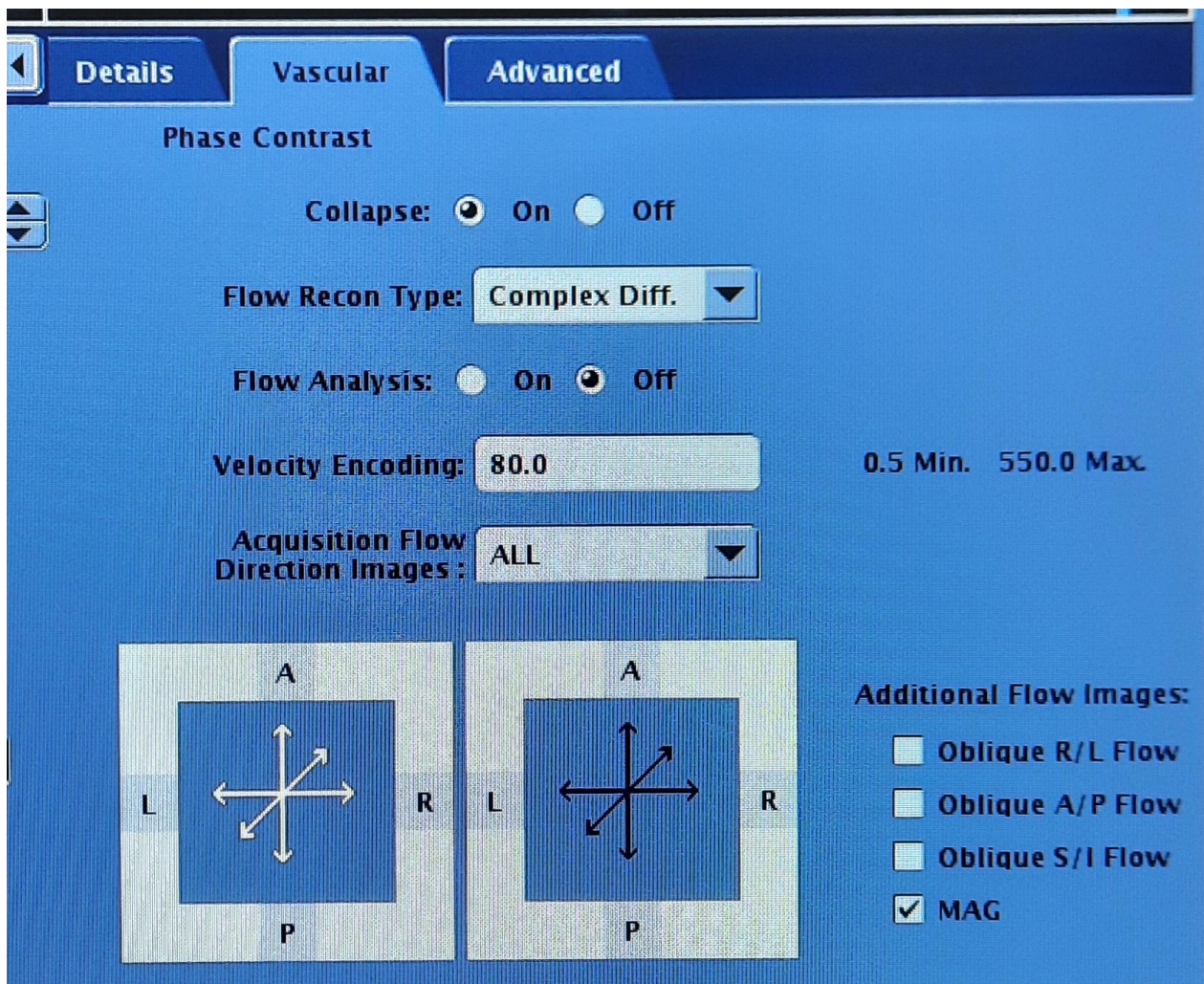
Per un corretto centraggio della sequenza angio è consigliabile eseguire una sequenza «Phase contrast», sul piano sagittale. Ovviamente senza mdc. Non è richiesta una risoluzione elevata.

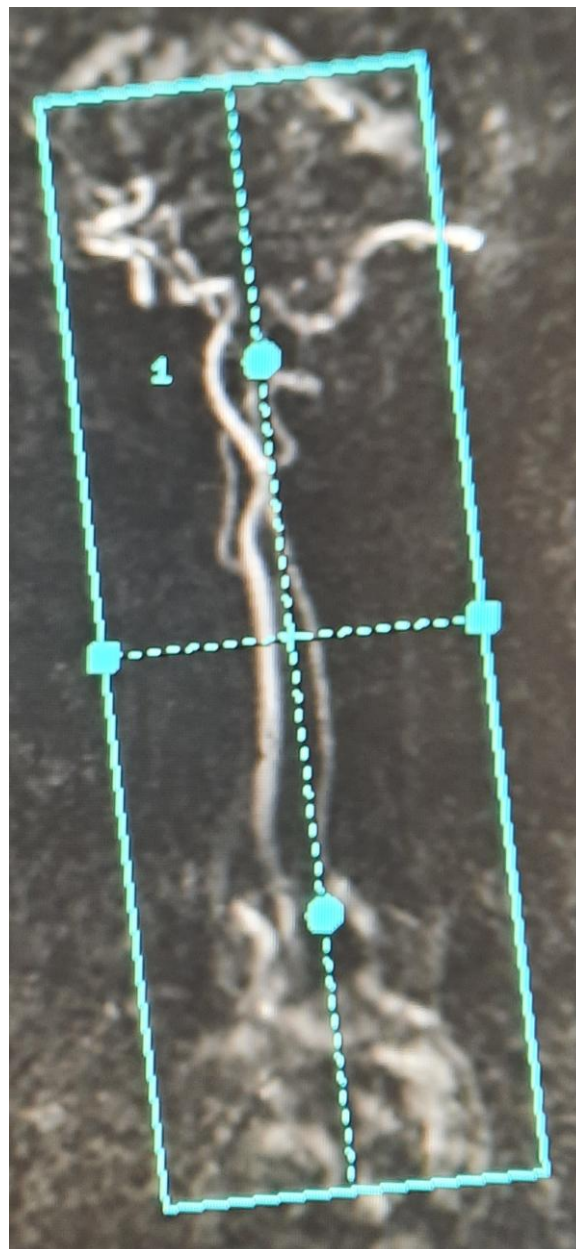


SAG 2D PHASE CONTRAST



SAG 2D PHASE CONTRAST





L'impostazione della sequenza CEMRA in coronale avviene sulla Sag Phase Contrast precedentemente acquisita

CEMRA RM3

3D Cor CEMRA FT **GRx**  **0:35(0:17)**

Scan Plane: Oblique ▼

Freq. Dir: S/I ▼

Freq. FOV: 30.0 ▼ ▲

TR: 4.2 ▼ ▲

Phase FOV: 0.90 ▼

Slabs: 1

No Phase Wrap: 1.00 ▼ ▲

Locs per Slab: 76 ▼ ▲

Slice Thickness: 1.4 ▼ ▲

Max # Slices: 630

of Acqs: 1

Rel. SNR(%): 86 

Pixel Size: 0.8x1.2

BW/Pixel: 434.0

	R/L	A/P	S/I
Start	L11.9	A39.1	I99.2
End	R19.1	P54.9	I89.7

Chem SAT: None ▼

☒ Contrast: Agent Y Amt

WB-SAR: 1.04 Head-SAR: 2.78 B₁₊RMS: 2.48μT Mode: First dB/dt: First



Head First, Supine

**Imaging
Options...**

**3D Vasc TOF SPGR
EDR, Fast, ZIP512, ZIP2, Fluoro, ARC, MPh**

**Anatomical
Region...**

Carotid Artery

**Coil: Body Anterior 30ch + 2 Head 48ch + Spine
Posterior 60ch**

Vascular

Acceleration

Advanced

Details

Multi-Phase

Total Phases: 2

☒ Variable Delays

Phase Acquisition Order

☐ Sequential
 ☐ Interleaved

Delay After Acq:

☐ Apply To All Phases

☒ Mask Phase

☒ Pause After Mask

☒ Auto Subtract Mask Phase

☐ Accept Negative Pixels

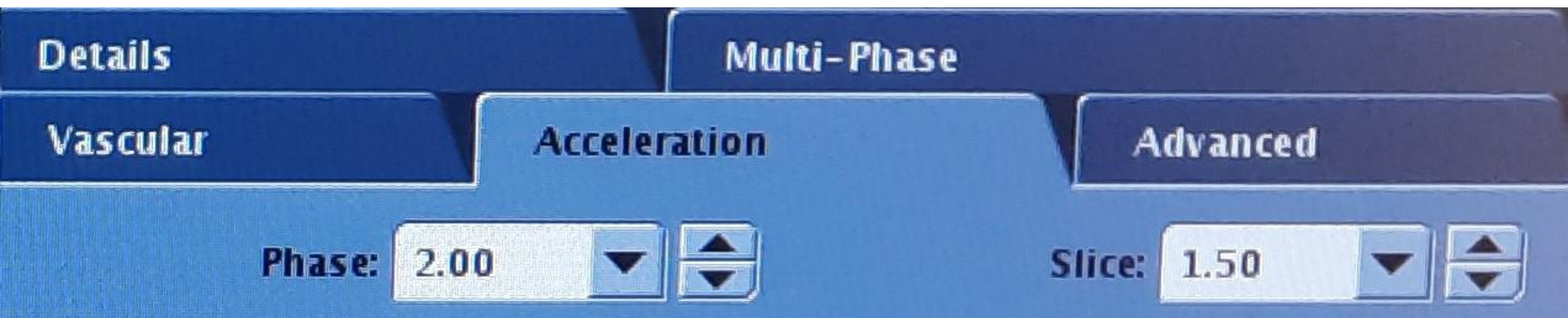
☒ Series Per Phase

1 2

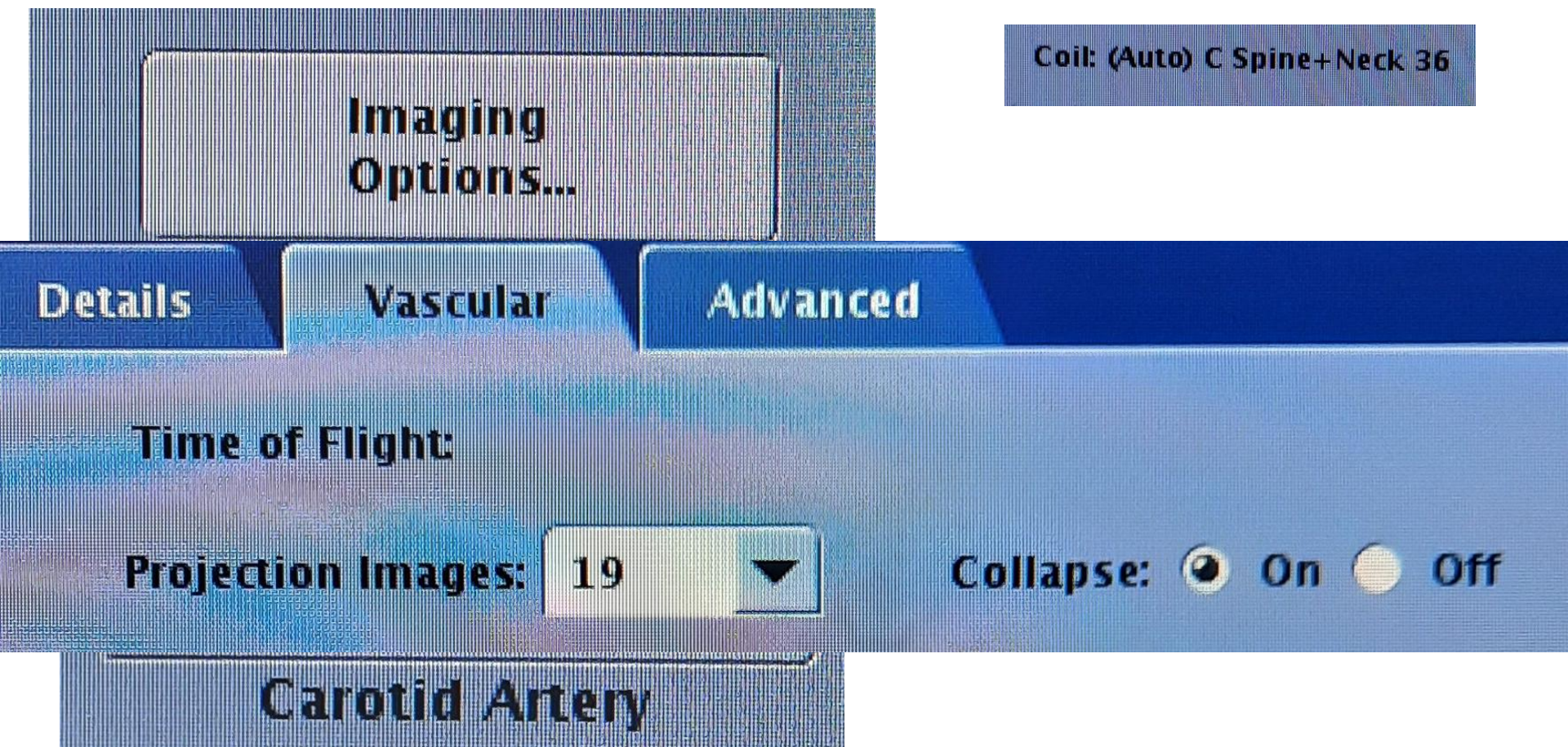
00:00

Phase	Start	Delay (Sec)	Auto Voice
Initial		0	
1	00:00	1	
2	00:18		

Total Time : 00:35



Details		Multi-Phase	
# of TE(s) per Scan:	1.0	Frequency:	384
TE:	linimum	Phase:	244
Flip Angle:	25	NEX:	1.00
Intensity Correction:	PURE	Bandwidth:	83.33
Calibration In Prescan:	On	Excitation Mode:	Selecti...
Intensity Filter:	D	Shim:	Auto
Save Original:	☐	RF Drive Mode:	Quadr...
3D Geometry Correction:	☐	Phase Correct:	Off



Coil: (Auto) C Spine+Neck 36

Cor ceMRA FT elliptic **GRx**  **0:56** 

Scan Plane: **Oblique** ▼

Freq. FOV: **30.0** ▼ 

Phase FOV: **0.90** ▼

Slice Thickness: **1.4** ▼ 

Freq. Dir: **S/I** ▼

TR: **5.4** ▼ 

Slabs: **1**

Locs per Slab: **44** ▼ 

Max # Slices: **1024**

of Acqs: **1**

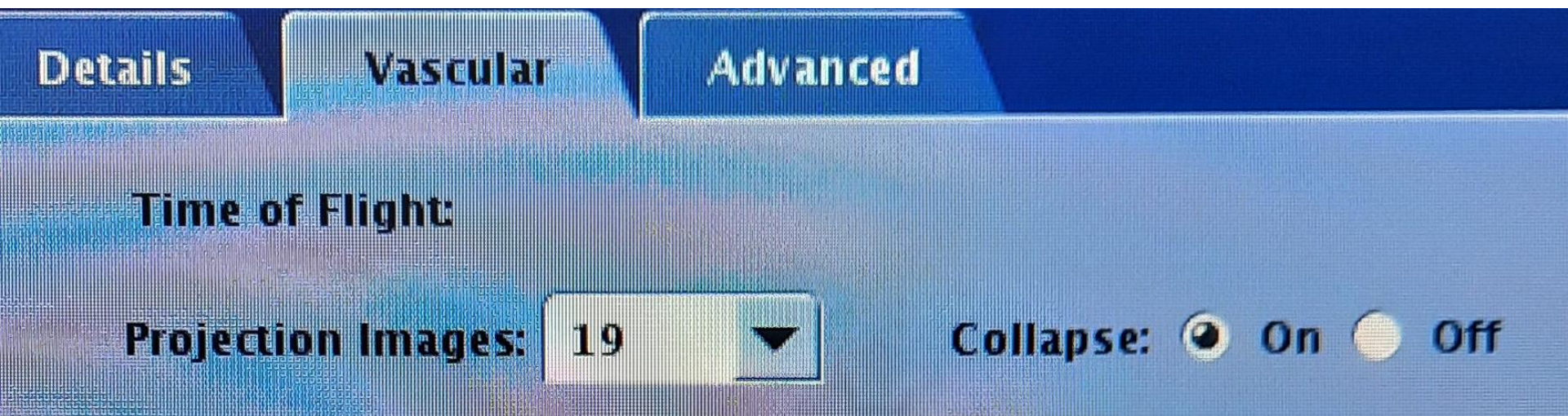
Rel. SNR (dB): **100** 

Pixel Size: **0.7x1.2**

BW/Pixel: **299.0**

	R/L	A/P	S/I
Start	R1.2	A8.2	I151.8
End	R1.2	P46.4	I152.5

Details	Vascular	Advanced
# of TE(s) per Scan:	1.0	Frequency: 418
TE:	linimum	Phase: 256
Flip Angle:	25	NEX: 1.00
Intensity Correction:	NONE	Bandwidth: 62.50
Intensity Filter:	None	Excitation Mode: Selecti...
Save Original:	☐	Shim: Auto
3D Geometry Correction:	☐	Phase Correct: Off



Vascular			
Advanced			
User Control Variables			
		Min	Max
Image acq. delay (sec):	0.00	0.0	100.0
Turbo Mode (0=off, 1=Turbo):	0.00	0.0	1.0
Reverse Elliptical Centric (0=off, 1=on):	0.00	0.0	1.0
Elliptical Centric (0=off, 1=std, 2=delay):	1.00	0.0	2.0
Centric (0=off, 1=on):	0.00	0.0	1.0
Reverse Centric (0=off, 1=on):	0.00	0.0	1.0
Real-time SAT (0=NON-axial, 1=Axial, 2=In-plane, 3=IRP):	1.00	0.0	3.0
Restricted Real-time Navigation (0=Off, 1=On):	0.00	0.0	1.0
Slice Resolution (70%-100%):	100.00	70.0	100.0

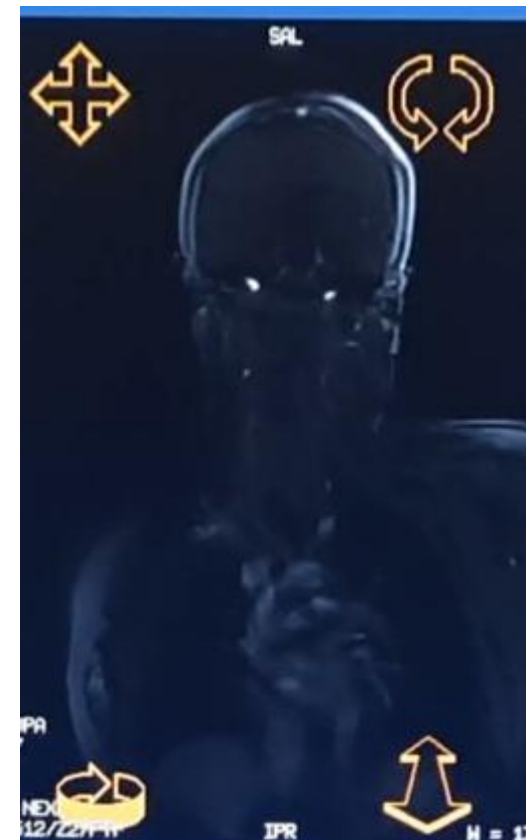
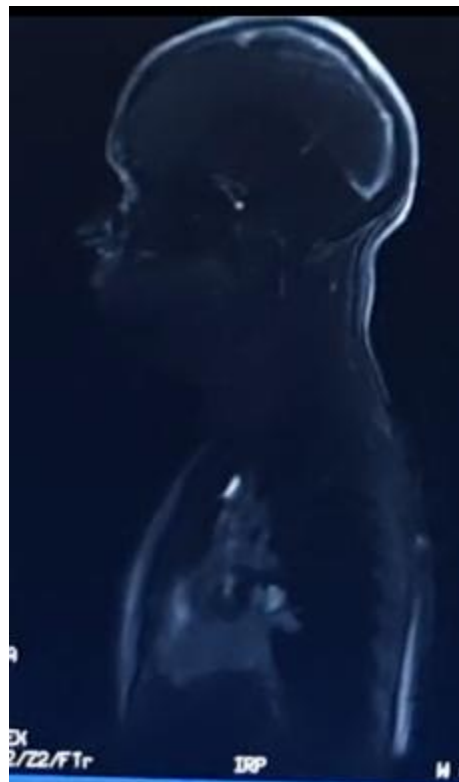
CEMRA RM1

Attenzione al ritardo di acquisizione dell'immagine. Questo tempo può essere utilizzato per fornire al paziente informazioni sulla respirazione. Nell'angio-TSA deve essere uguale a 0.

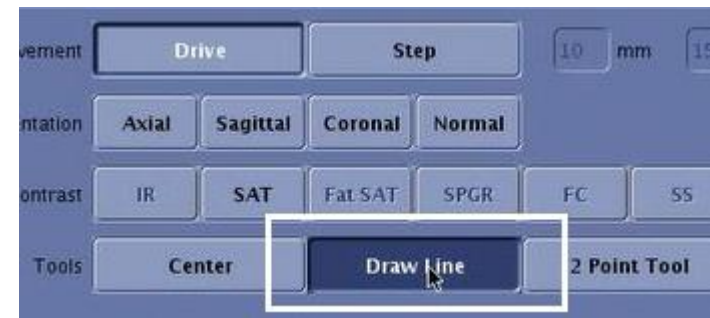
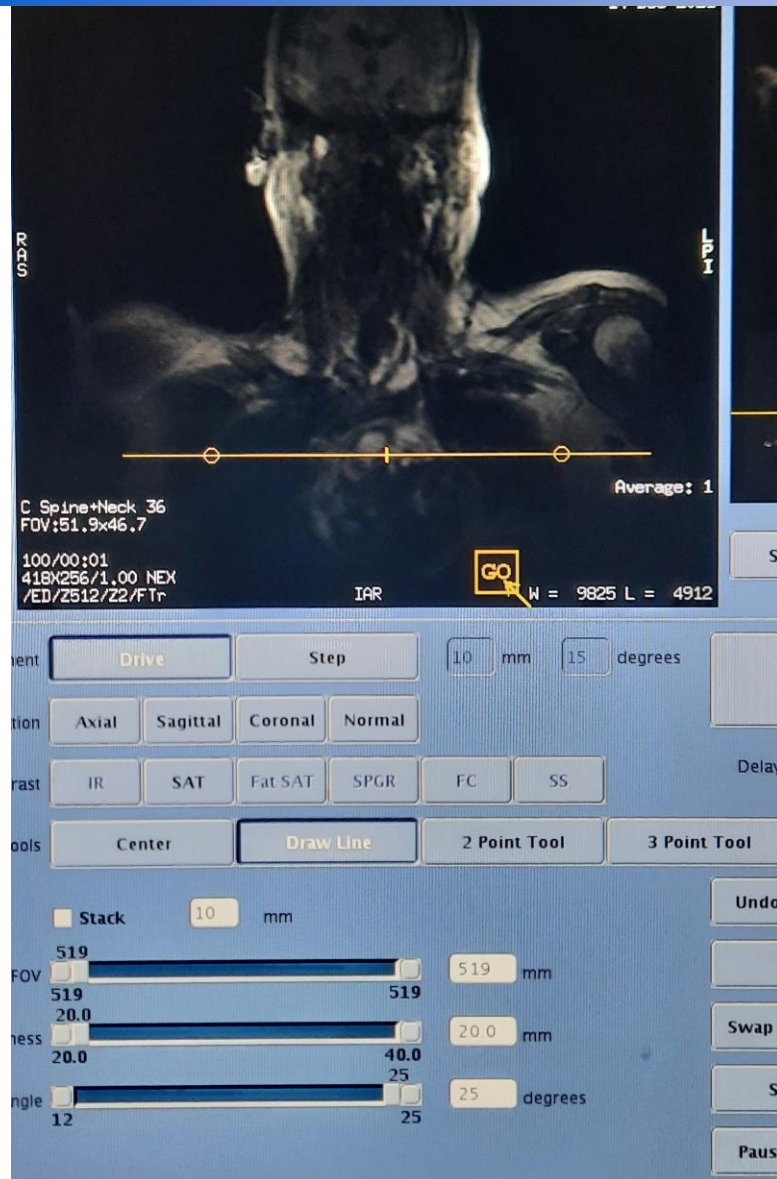
Le opzioni di riempimento dello spazio K sono comprese tra la CV utente 11 e la CV14. I parametri dipendono dall'anatomia da sottoporre alla scansione.

CV	Parameter	Value	Min	Max
CV4	Image acq. delay (sec)	6.00	0.0	10.0
CV5	Turbo Mode (0=off, 1=Turbo)	1.00	0.0	1.0
CV11	Reverse Elliptical Centric (0=off, 1=on)	0.00	0.0	1.0
CV12	Elliptical Centric (0=off, 1=std, 2=delay)	0.00	0.0	2.0
CV13	Centric (0=off, 1=on)	1.00	0.0	1.0
CV14	Reverse Centric (0=off, 1=on)	0.00	0.0	1.0
CV19	Real-time SAT (0=NON-axial, 1=Axial, 2=In-plane, 3=IRP)	0.00	0.0	3.0
CV21	Restricted Real-time Navigation (0=Off, 1=On)	0.00	0.0	1.0
CV23	Slice Resolution (70%-100%)	100.00	70.0	100.0
CV24	Apodization Level: 0=Weak, 1=Med, 2=Strong	1.00	0.0	2.0

Appena inizia la sequenza, parte il Fluoro Trigger.
Aspettiamo di ottenere i 3 piani di localizzazione spaziale (assiale, sagittale, coronale)



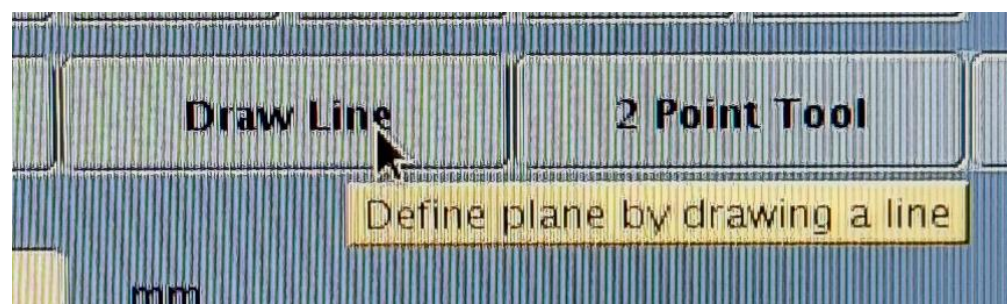
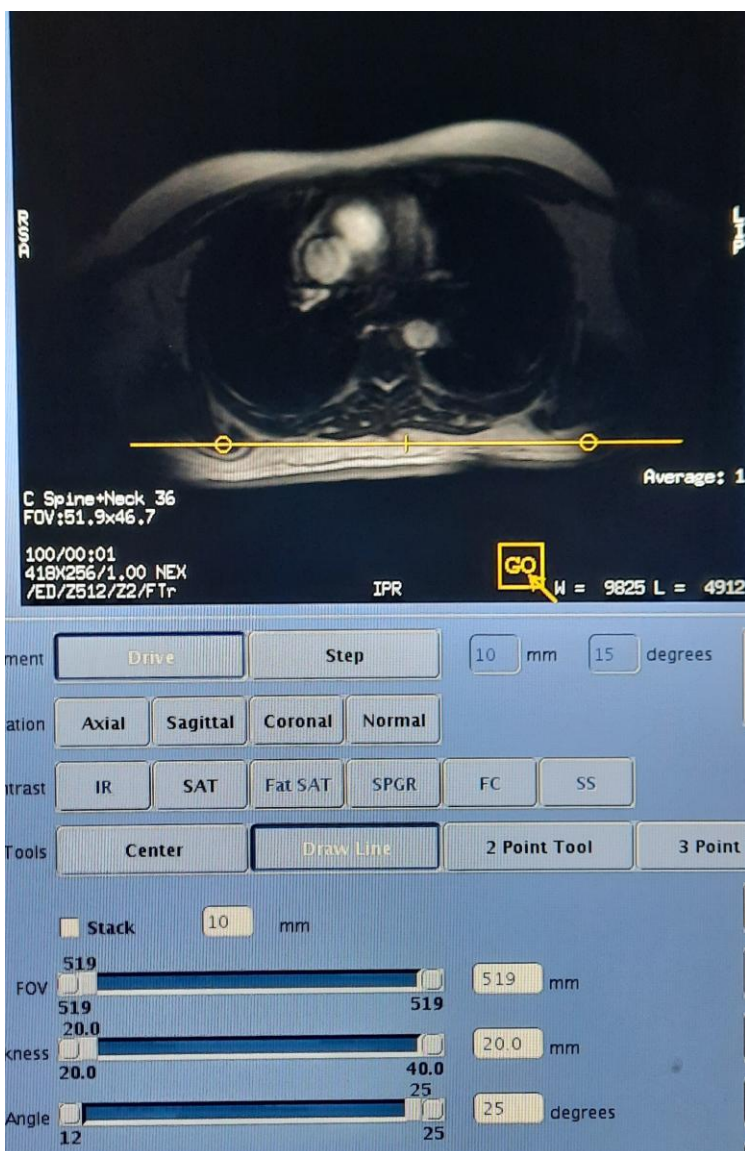
Posizionare la Draw Line sull'arco aortico e poi fare clic su «Go» ...



FLUORO

Fluoro

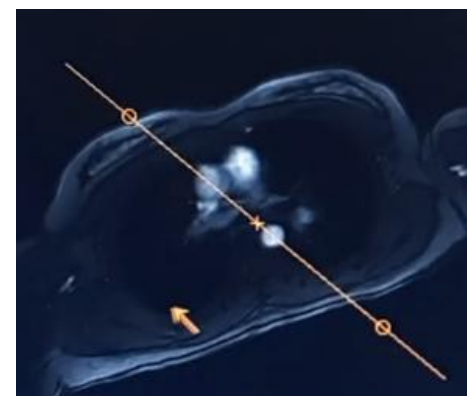
Aspettare qualche secondo e apparirà questa immagine ...



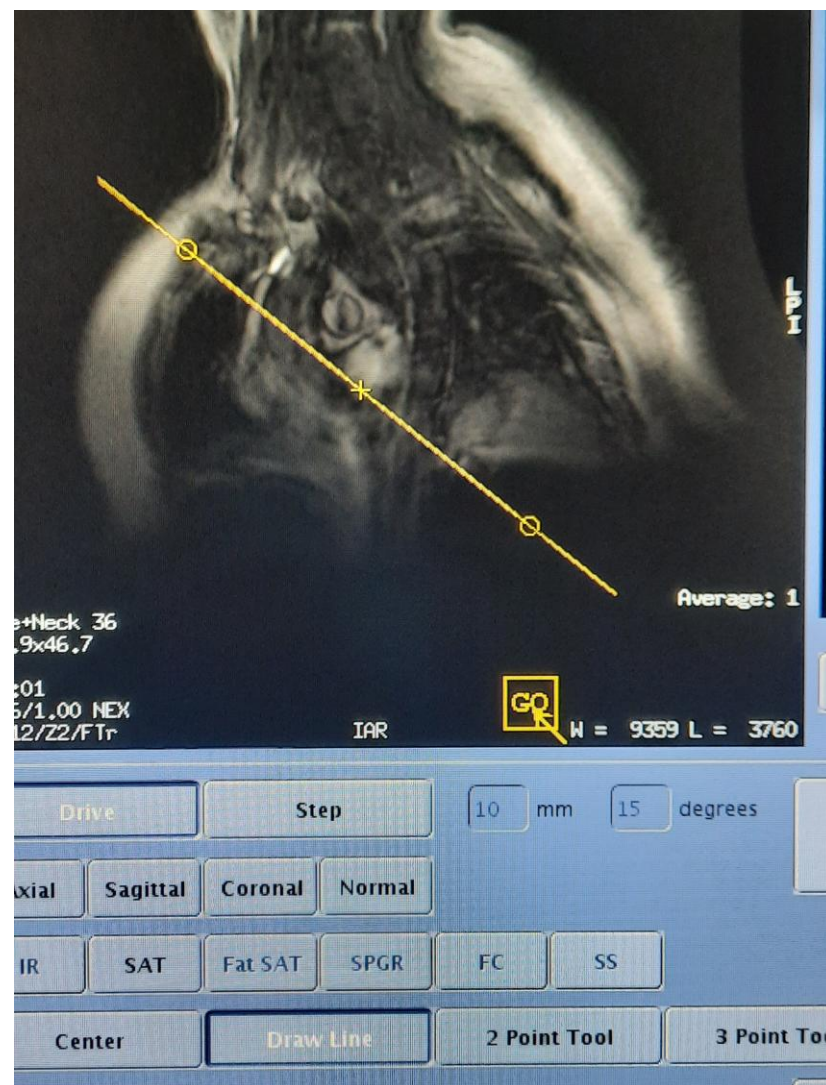
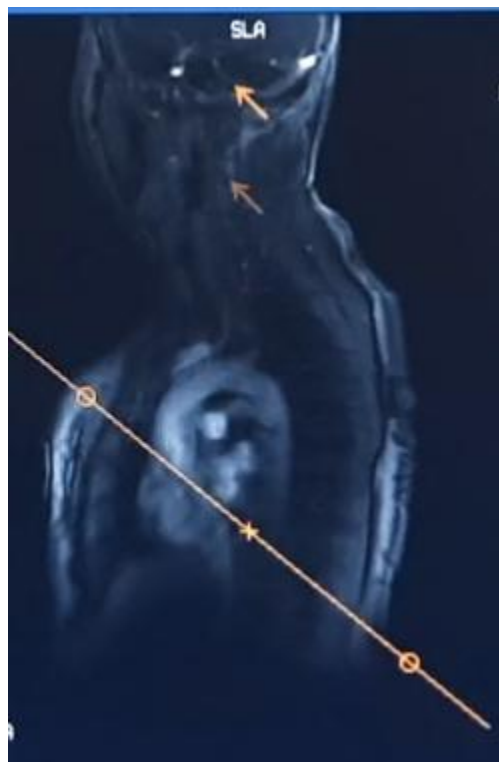
FLUORO

Fluoro

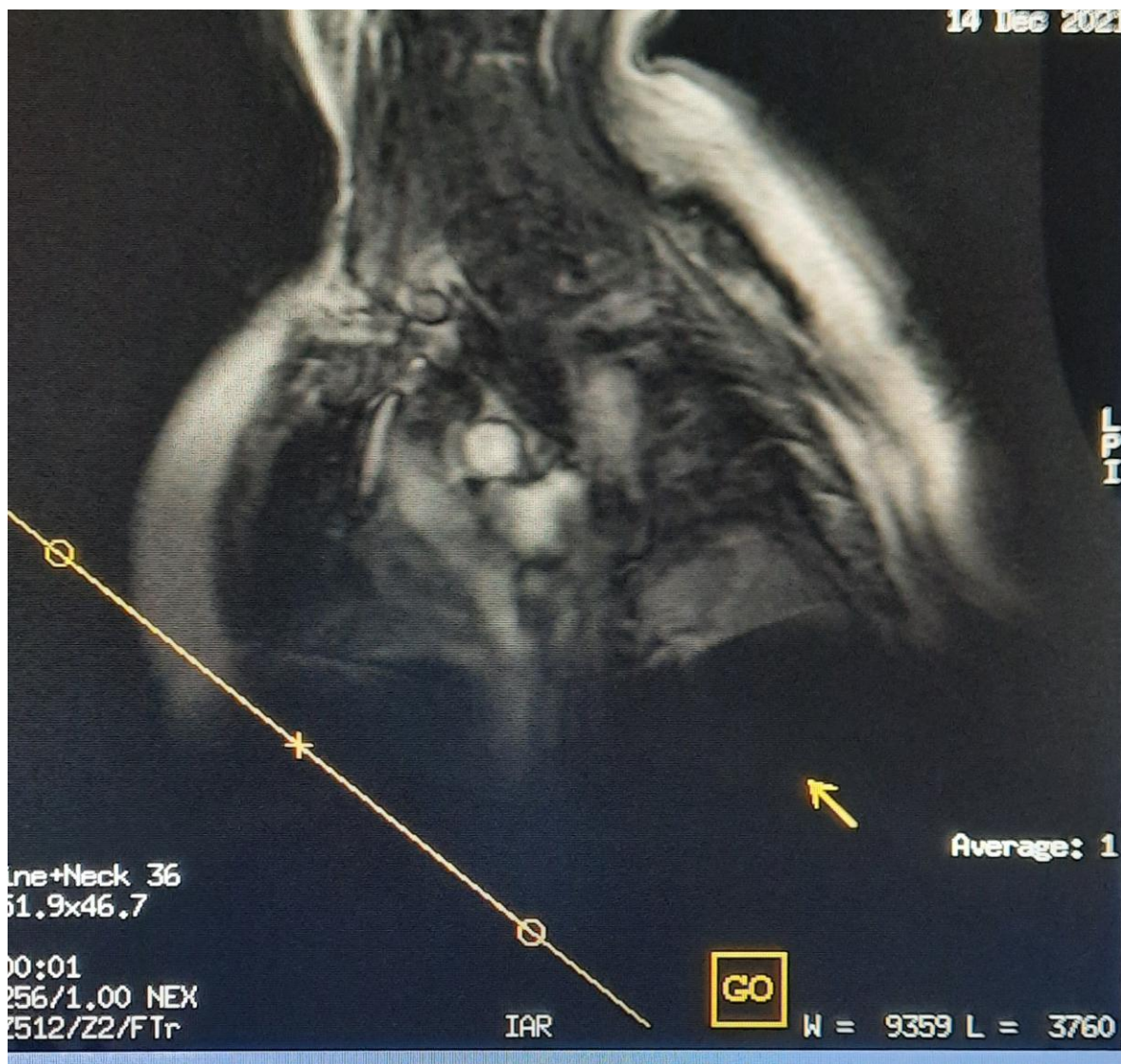
A questo punto posizionare la «Draw Line» unendo l'aorta ascendente e l'aorta discendente. Una bisettrice che unisce questi due punti.



Apparirà questa immagine ...



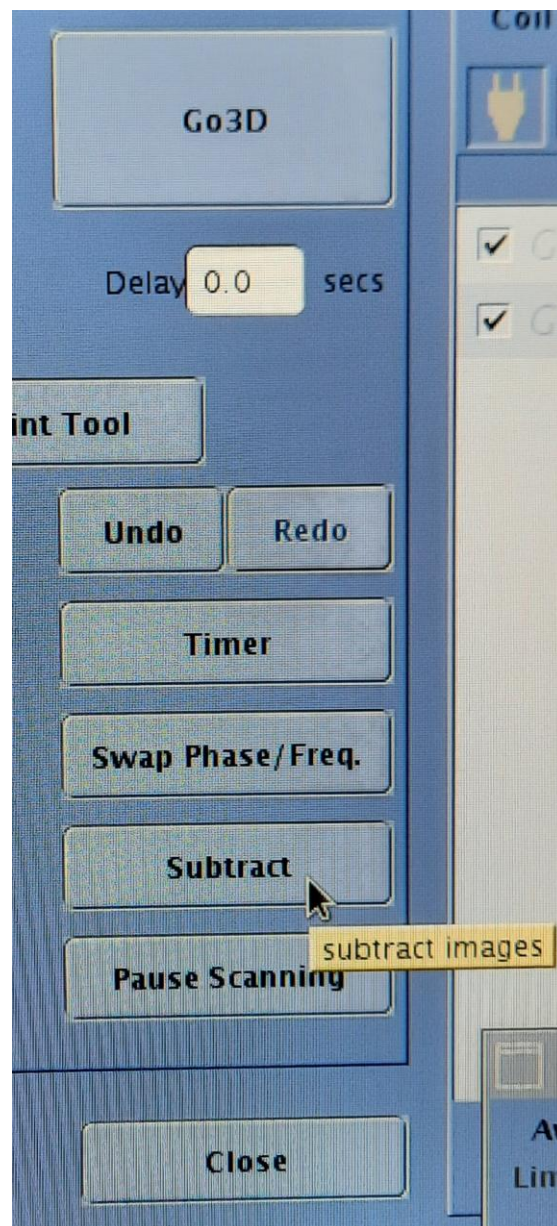
ANGIO RM COLLO



Fluoro

Possiamo spostare in basso la linea in modo che non ci copra la zona di interesse ...

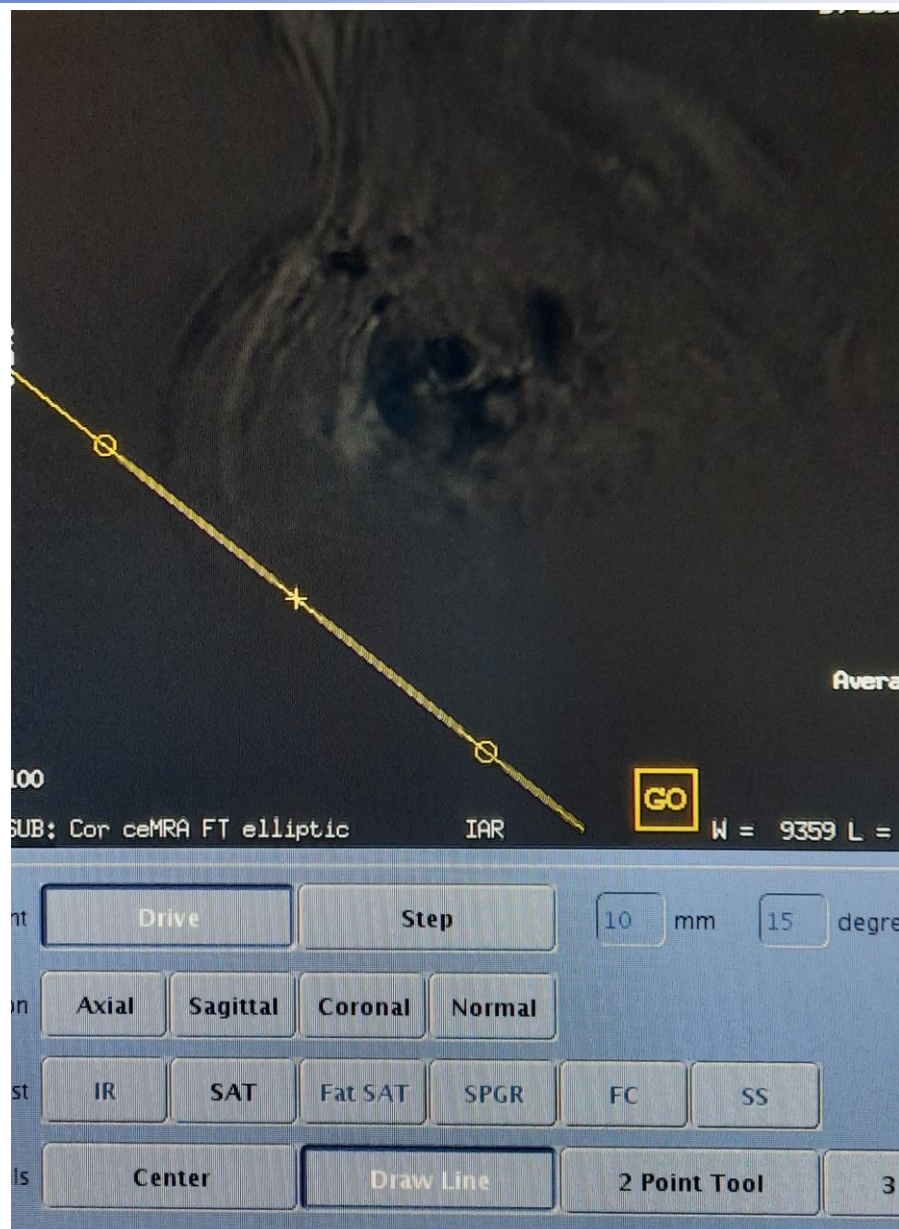
Fluoro



Fare clic su
«Subtract»...

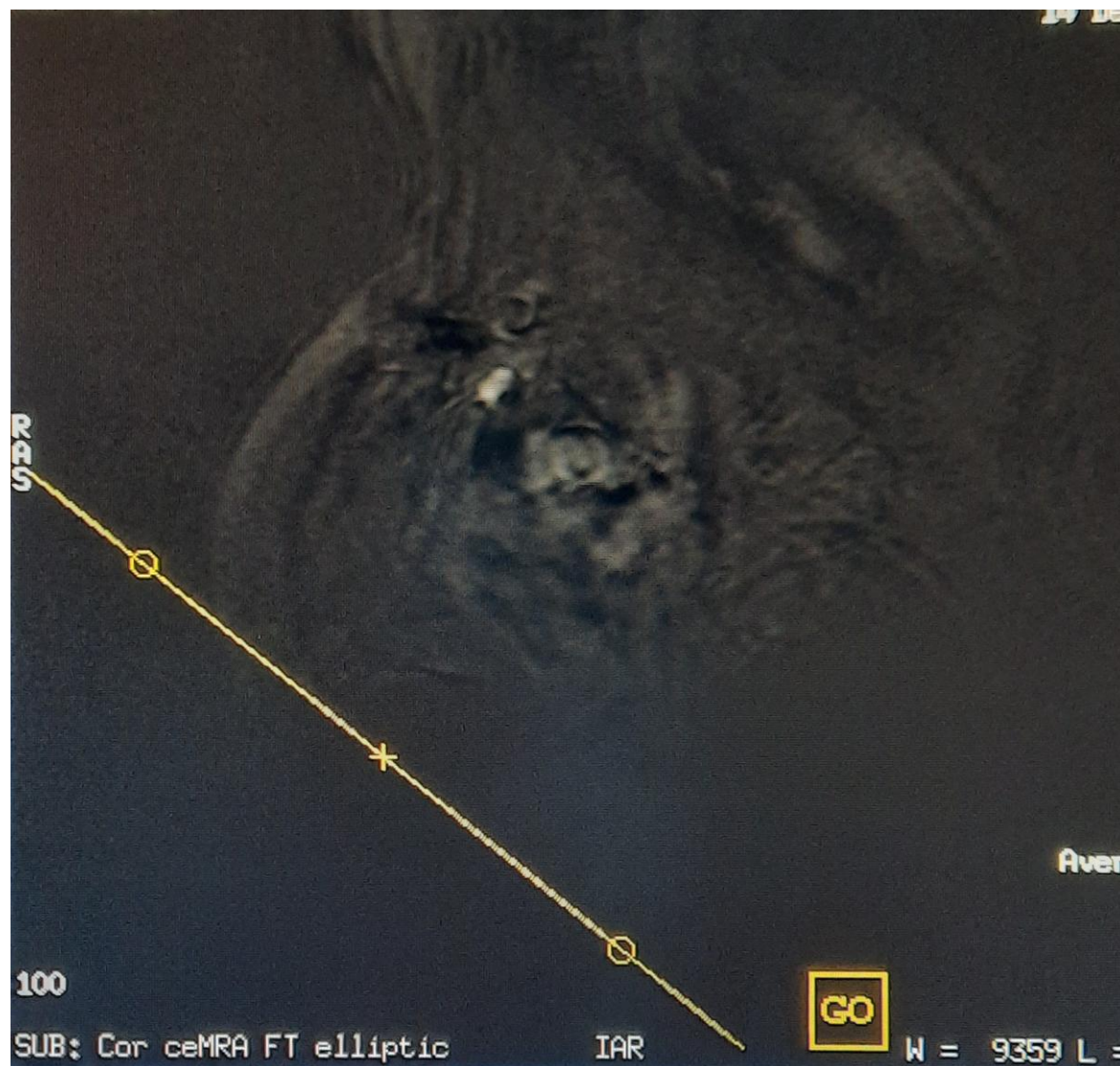
Fluoro

Apparirà
l'immagine
sottratta...



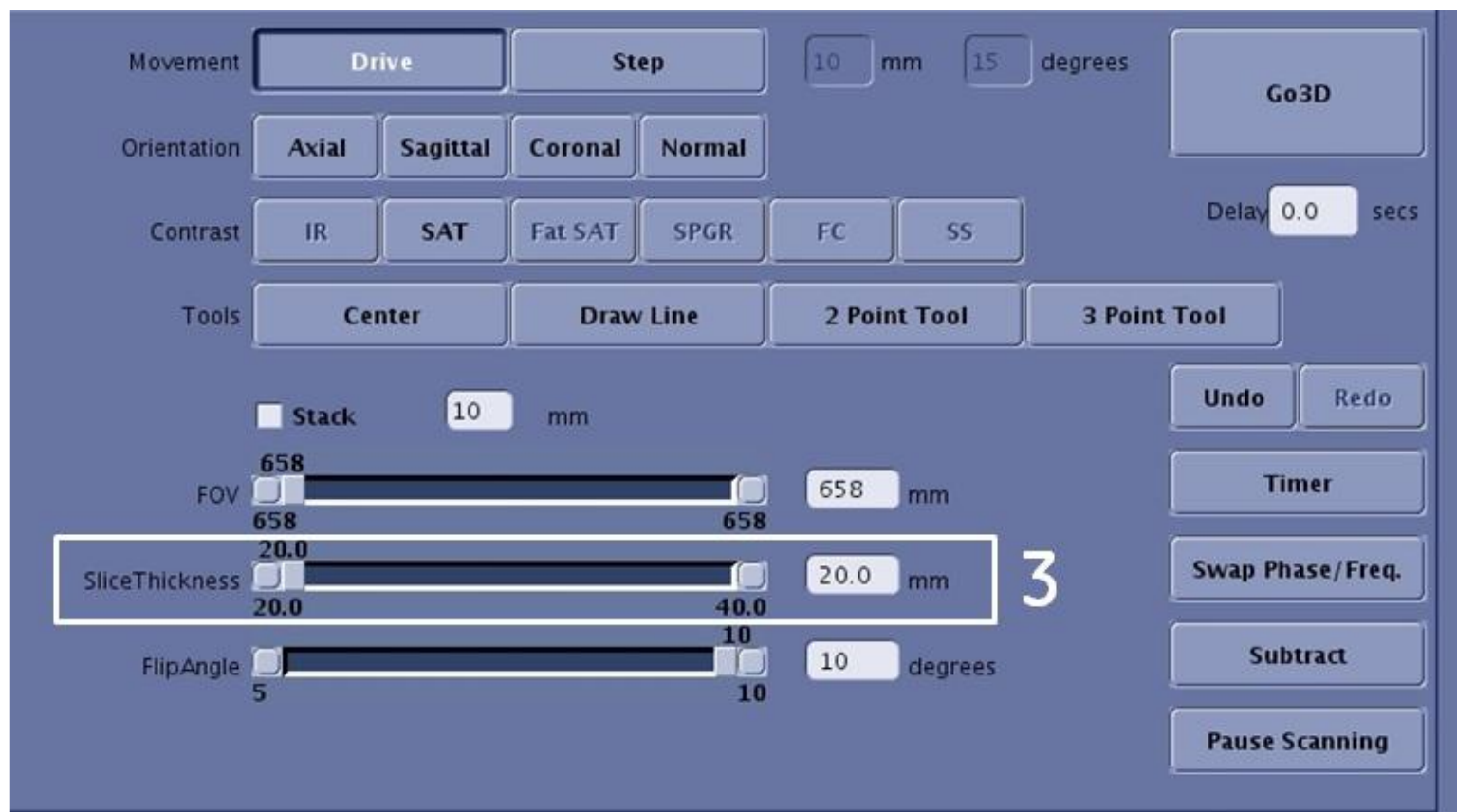
Fluoro

Per migliorare il
contrasto
dell'immagine fare
clic con il mouse
trascinandolo
verso l'alto...



Fluoro

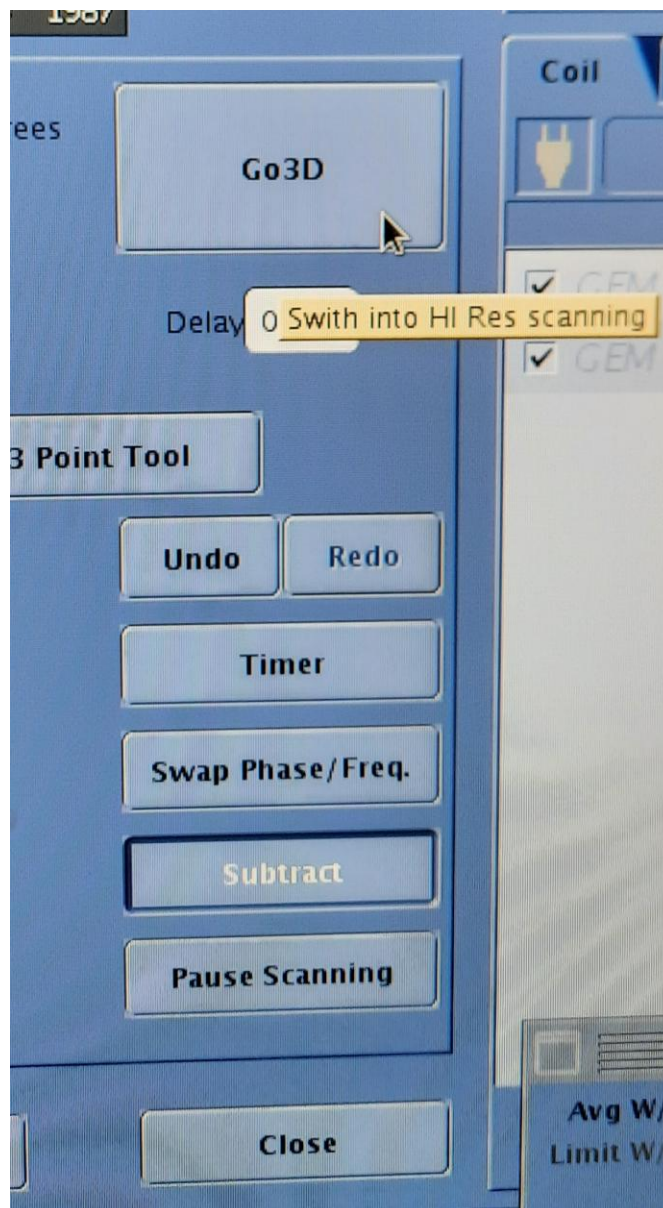
Possiamo anche regolare lo spessore della sezione per ottimizzare la visualizzazione vascolare.



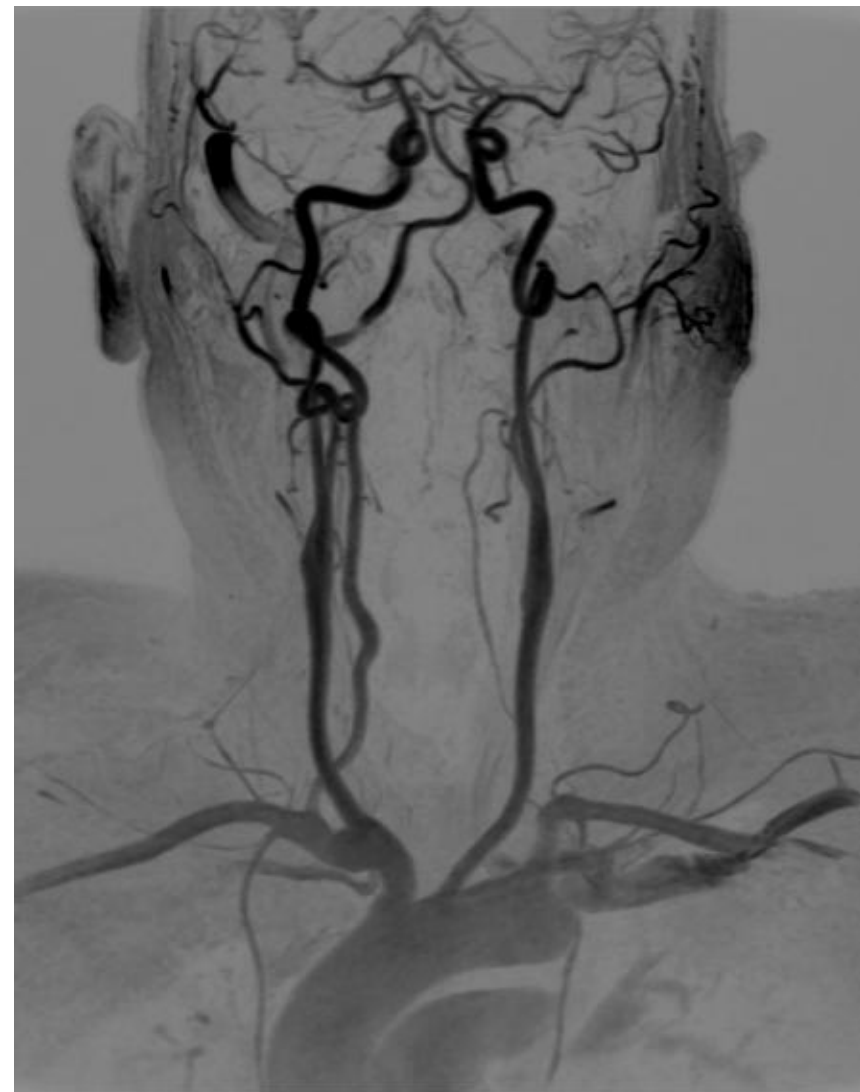
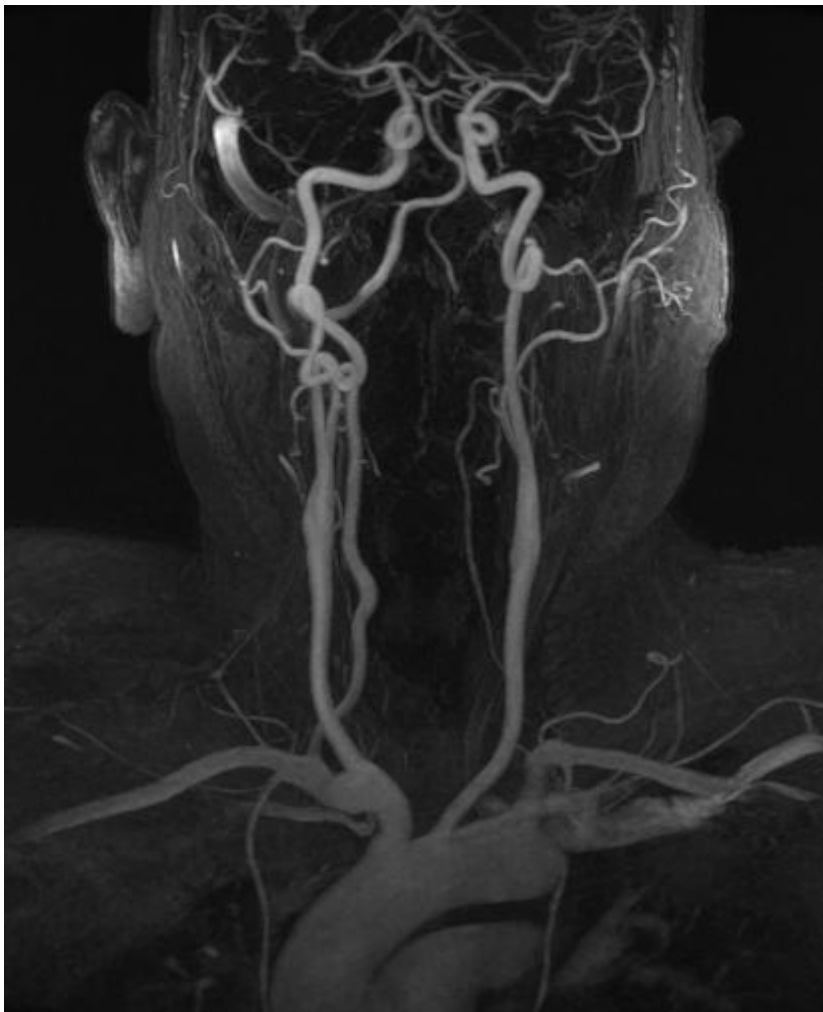
Seguiamo il passaggio del mezzo di contrasto ...



Fluoro



Appena vedremo il contrasto che inizia a riempire le carotidi premiamo immediatamente «Go3D». Partirà la scansione vera e propria





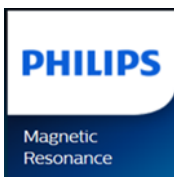
Apparecchiature utilizzate



PHILIPS
sense and simplicity



Apparecchiature utilizzate



Ingenia 1.5T

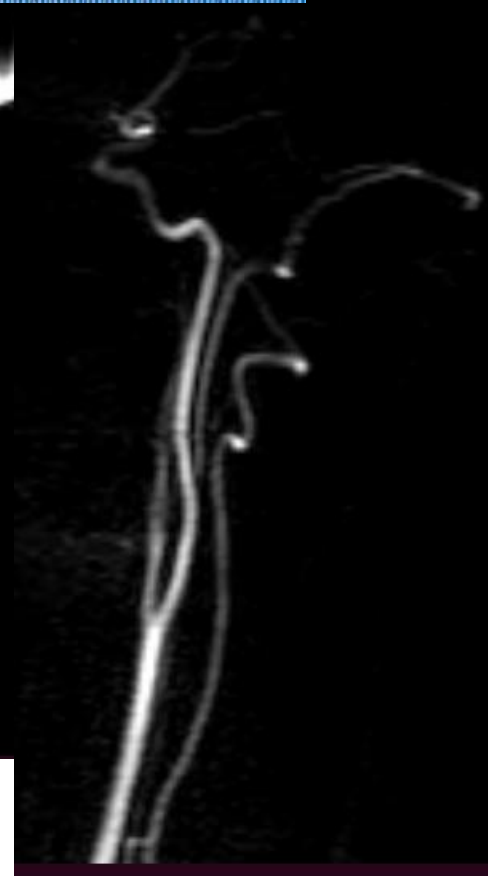
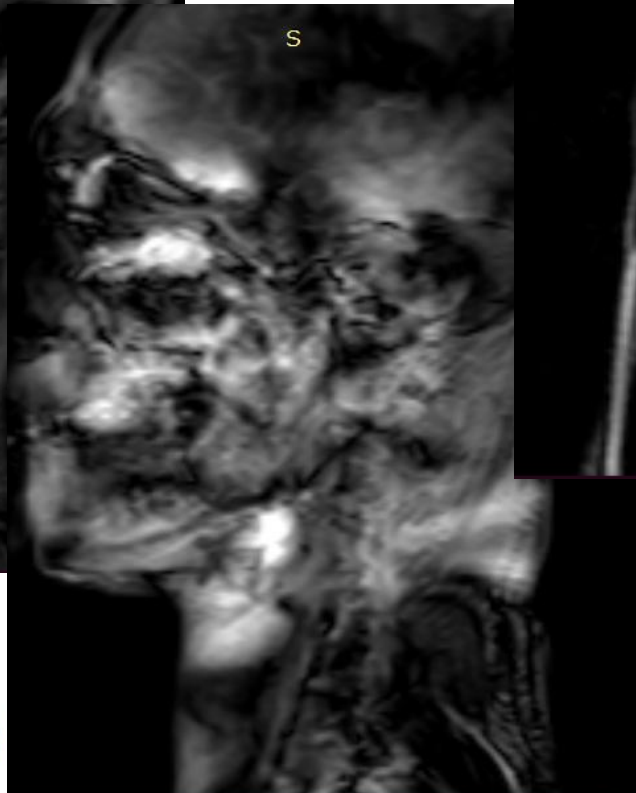
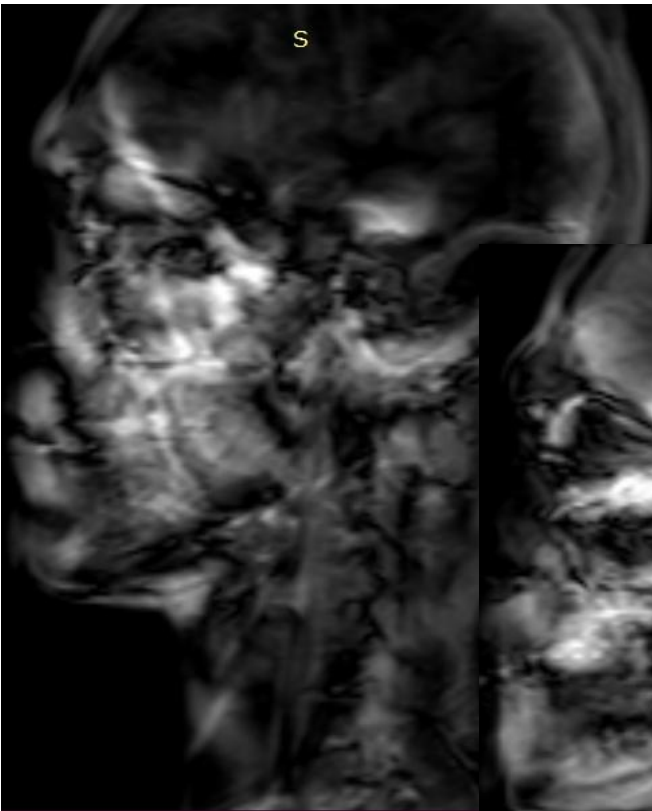


PHILIPS

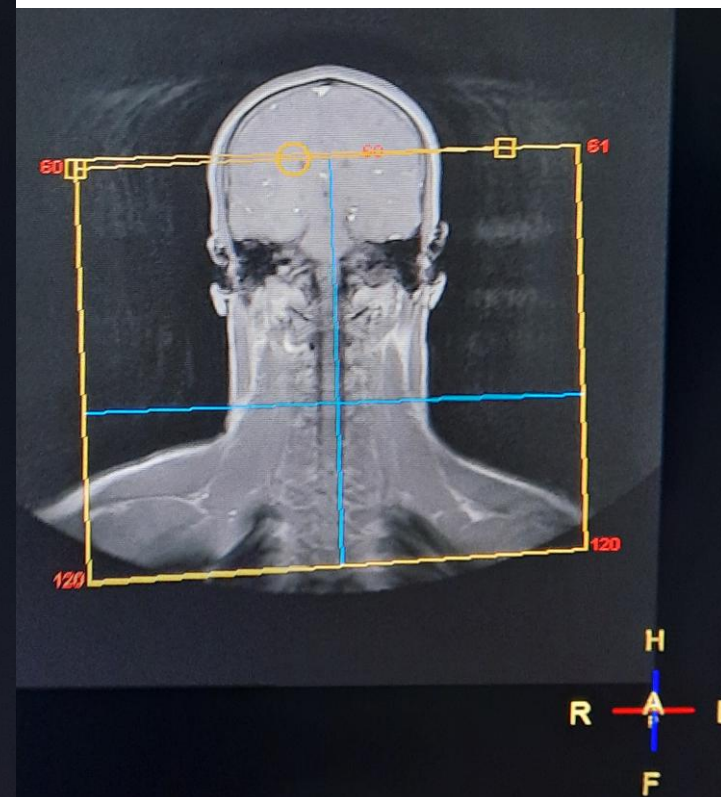
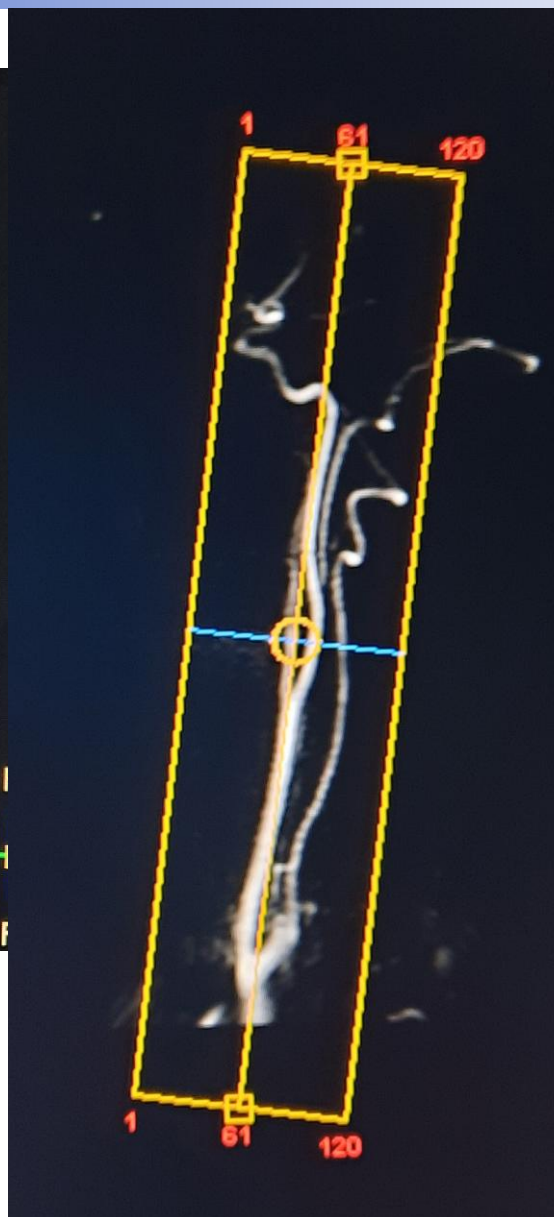
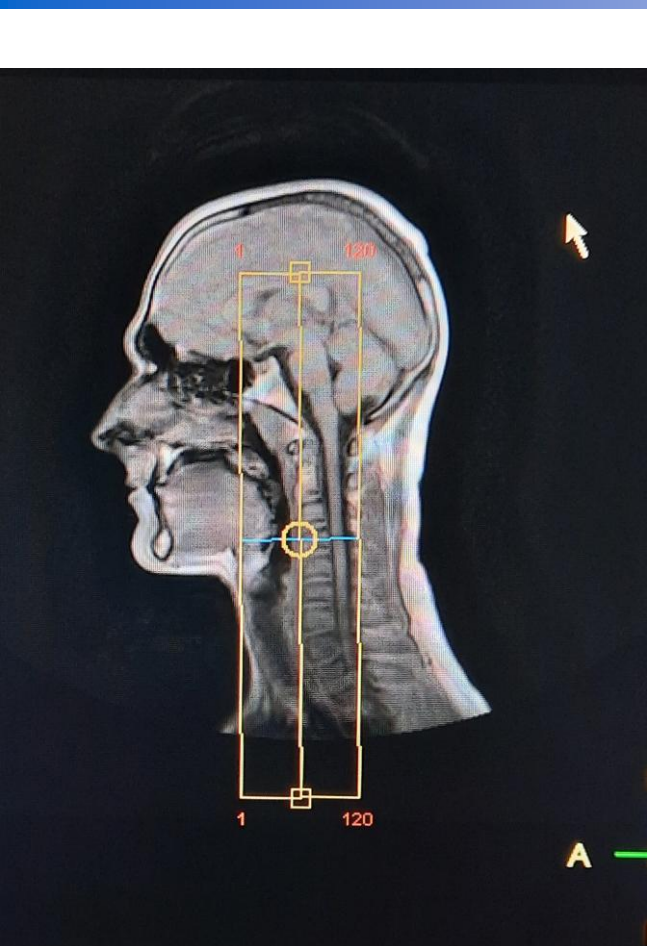
dStream



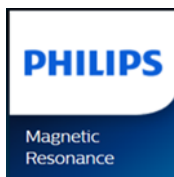
ANGIO RM COLLO: SURVEY PHASE CONTRAST



ANGIO RM COLLO



ANGIO RM COLLO



13,1 ✓	3D_Hi-Res	TSA	⌵
14,1 ✓	2D_BOLUS...	TSA	
13,1 ✓	3D_Hi-Res	TSA	⌵
15,1	3D_Hi-Res	TSA	⌵

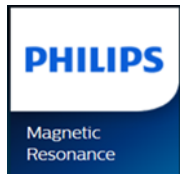
ANGIO RM COLLO: 2D BOLUSTRAK

14,1 ✓ 2D_BOLUS... TSA



ANGIO RM COLLO: 2D BOLUSTRAK

14,1 ✓ 2D_BOLUS... TSA

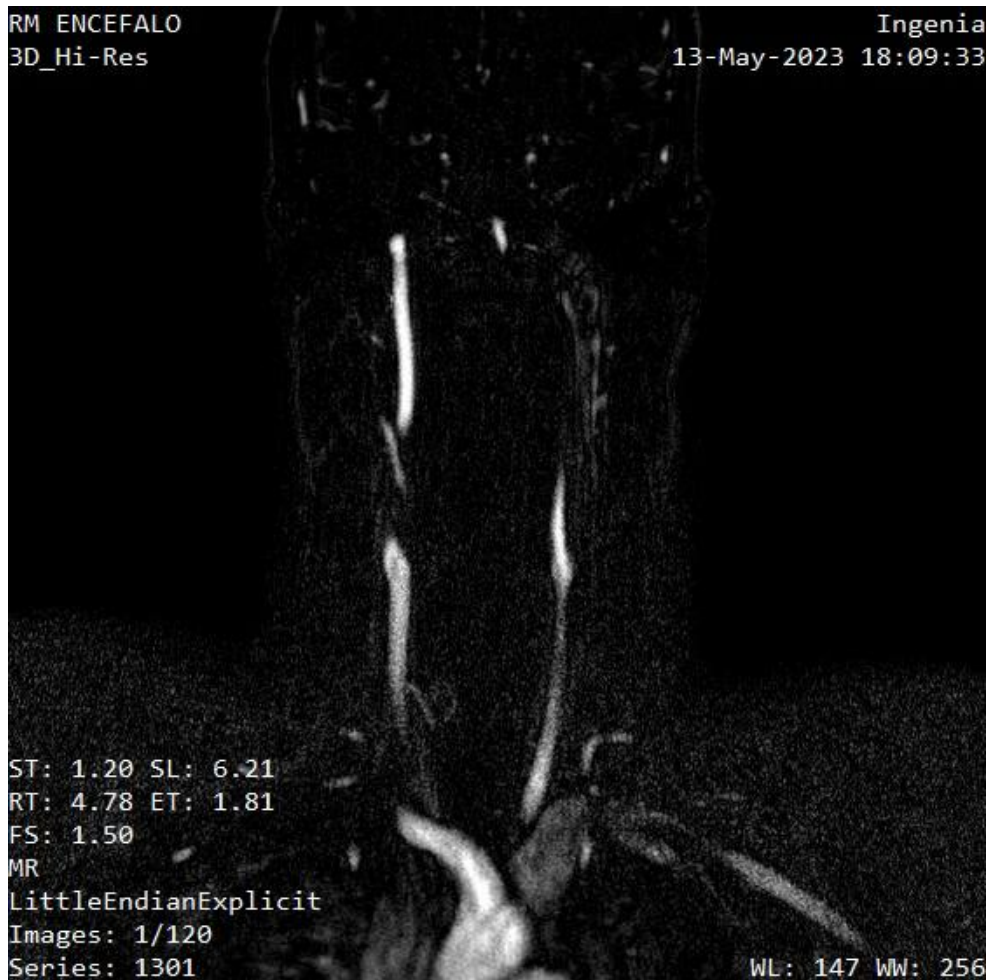
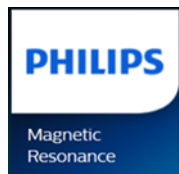


ANGIO RM COLLO: 3D HI-RES TSA

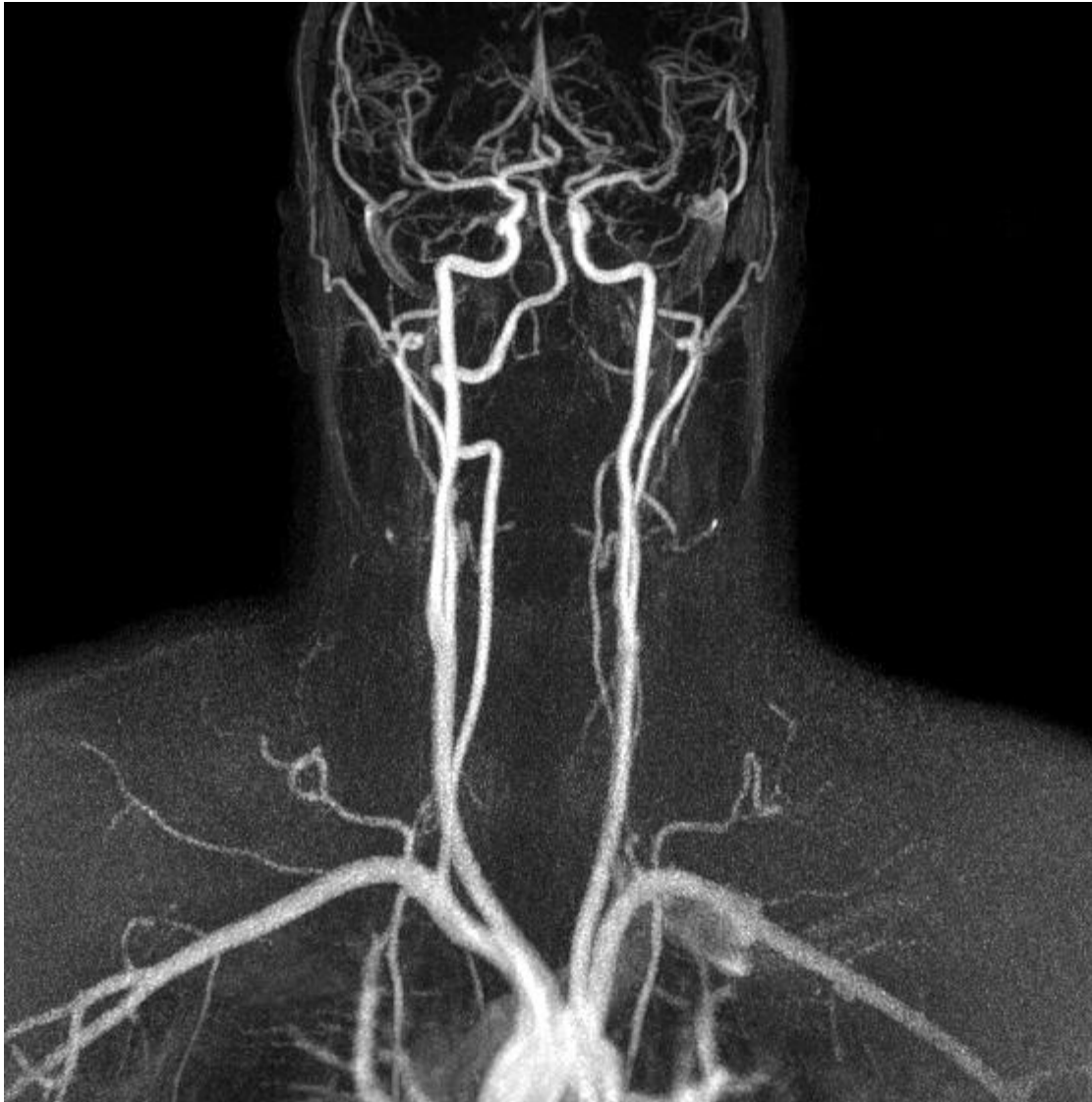
13,1 ✓

3D_Hi-Res

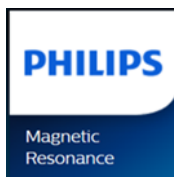
TSA



ANGIO RM COLLO: MIP 3D HI RES TSA



ANGIO RM COLLO: MIP 3D HI RES TSA



RM ENCEFALO
MIP

Ingenia
13-May-2023 18:09:33

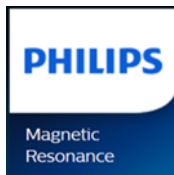
ST: 458.30 SL: -3.79
RT: 4.78 ET: 1.81
FS: 1.50
MR
LittleEndianExplicit
Images: 1/16
Series: 1303



WL: 214 WW: 417



ANGIO RM COLLO: VR



RM ENCEFALO
VR

Ingenia
13-May-2023 18:09:33

ST: 458.33 SL: -3.50
RT: 4.78 ET: 1.81
FS: 1.50
MR
LittleEndianExplicit
Images: 1/15
Series: 1304



WL: 128 WW: 256